

Table A. Characteristics of Respondents That Completed the Survey

Characteristic Category	Weighted		Un-weighted	
	Number	%	Number	%
<i>How old are you?</i>				
18 years old	881	8.0	66	8.4
19 years old	1,467	13.3	125	15.8
20 years old	1,347	12.2	107	13.6
21 years old	1,494	13.6	66	8.4
22 years old	964	8.8	55	7.0
23 years old	644	5.9	38	4.8
24 years old	483	4.4	42	5.3
25 years or older	3,718	33.8	290	36.8
<i>What is your current student affiliation with [University]?</i>				
Undergraduate	6,315	57.4	434	54.9
Graduate or professional	4,691	42.6	356	45.1
<i>What is your class year in school?</i>				
Undergraduate				
1st year	1,651	15.0	135	17.1
2nd year	1,607	14.6	129	16.3
3rd year	1,359	12.4	77	9.8
4th year or higher	1,698	15.4	93	11.8
Graduate or professional				
1st year	1,562	14.2	117	14.8
2nd year	1,007	9.2	82	10.4
3rd year	785	7.1	68	8.6
4th year or higher	1,328	12.1	88	11.2
<i>In what year did you first enroll at [University]?</i>				
2018 or earlier	1,521	13.8	104	13.2
2019	2,006	18.2	114	14.4
2020	1,867	17.0	125	15.8
2021	2,387	21.7	188	23.8
2022 or 2023	3,215	29.2	258	32.7

Table A. Characteristics of Respondents That Completed the Survey (continued)

Characteristic Category	Weighted		Un-weighted	
	Number	%	Number	%
<i>Are you Hispanic or Latino?</i>				
Yes	942	8.6	69	8.7
No	10,055	91.4	720	91.3
<i>Which race(s) best describes you?</i>				
White only	5,073	46.5	441	56.5
Black only	652	6.0	32	4.1
Asian only	3,359	30.8	209	26.8
Other/multi race	1,829	16.8	99	12.7
<i>Which best describes your gender identity?</i>				
Woman	5,394	49.0	471	59.6
Man	4,788	43.5	257	32.5
Other	824	7.5	62	7.8
<i>Do you consider yourself to be:</i>				
Heterosexual only	7,165	65.5	496	63.3
Gay or lesbian only	511	4.7	37	4.7
Other/multiple categories	2,931	26.8	226	28.8
Decline to state	328	3.0	25	3.2
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you been in a partnered relationship?</i>				
Yes	7,136	64.9	516	65.5
No	3,851	35.1	272	34.5
<i>Students identifying as having a disability¹</i>				
Yes	4,395	41.3	320	41.8
No	6,239	58.7	445	58.2

¹Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 1.1. Perceptions of Responses to Reporting Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct to a University Official, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that...												
Campus officials would take the report seriously?												
Not at all	5.3	1.0	10.5	2.3	3.5	1.6	3.2	1.9	-	-	12.1	4.1
A little	11.3	1.5	16.7	3.0	7.5	2.3	8.0	2.7	7.9	2.8	22.7	7.2
Somewhat	26.3	1.8	34.1	3.3	21.4	2.7	28.0	4.3	16.3	4.1	32.0	7.6
Very	37.6	2.0	31.8	3.3	42.4	3.7	40.8	4.5	40.9	5.1	25.2	6.4
Extremely	19.6	1.5	6.9	1.7	25.2	3.3	20.0	3.4	35.0	5.3	8.0	3.5
Campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?												
Not at all	5.8	1.2	9.5	2.3	4.3	1.9	2.7	1.8	S	S	20.3	9.1
A little	12.8	1.6	20.9	2.9	8.4	2.7	11.2	2.7	5.4	2.2	20.8	6.2
Somewhat	34.8	2.2	38.8	3.4	33.2	3.3	37.0	4.0	30.0	5.0	30.5	7.0
Very	33.5	1.8	25.7	3.3	34.2	3.4	35.4	3.9	43.0	5.1	27.3	6.4
Extremely	13.2	1.3	5.1	1.3	19.9	2.9	13.6	3.0	20.8	4.1	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since you have been a student at [University], have you noticed someone at [University] making inappropriate sexual comments about someone else’s appearance, sharing unwanted sexual images, or otherwise acting in a sexual way that you believed was making others feel uncomfortable or offended?												
Yes	28.7	1.9	45.6	3.1	15.8	2.5	26.3	4.6	16.0	3.9	48.1	8.3
If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do? ³												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	23.5	3.3	27.6	5.1	26.2	10.1	S	S	35.6	12.0	27.8	11.7
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	50.9	3.8	62.8	5.2	58.4	10.8	27.1	7.6	33.9	12.9	62.9	11.4
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	21.6	3.4	27.4	5.5	17.6	8.9	8.9	5.4	38.9	17.2	16.5	8.5
Sought help from either person's friends	15.3	3.0	19.2	4.7	16.8	9.5	16.5	8.6	S	S	S	S
Sought help from someone else	12.5	2.8	8.9	2.9	23.1	9.2	13.5	6.8	S	S	14.9	7.8
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	6.7	1.8	4.1	1.9	13.8	8.8	-	-	21.4	11.6	S	S
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	12.1	2.5	10.3	3.2	12.3	5.9	26.4	9.1	-	-	-	-
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	15.2	2.6	13.1	4.2	22.2	8.3	14.8	8.2	22.8	10.9	9.6	5.1

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing for another reason	21.4	3.6	13.3	3.8	13.9	7.5	41.4	10.6	S	S	30.5	15.1
Other	4.5	1.4	8.6	3.0	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S
No	71.3	1.9	54.4	3.1	84.2	2.5	73.7	4.6	84.0	3.9	51.9	8.3
Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed a pattern of ongoing sexual comments or behaviors that made you concerned that a fellow student at [University] was experiencing sexual harassment?												
Yes	10.8	1.3	15.5	2.7	4.3	1.4	11.4	3.3	6.4	2.5	23.3	7.4
If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do? ³												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	22.4	7.4	25.6	9.7	-	-	S	S	57.9	19.6	S	S
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	60.2	6.5	65.1	10.8	S	S	52.7	18.9	58.5	22.1	88.6	9.1
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	11.5	4.1	12.5	6.1	-	-	-	-	S	S	S	S
Sought help from either person's friends	22.7	5.3	33.9	9.0	S	S	S	S	S	S	28.9	19.4
Sought help from someone else	17.8	5.4	17.0	8.9	S	S	S	S	32.8	22.0	24.2	16.5
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	9.7	3.6	S	S	S	S	S	S	36.0	18.6	S	S
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	8.9	5.1	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	9.8	4.9	S	S	26.0	15.3	S	S	-	-	-	-
Did nothing for another reason	16.4	6.1	5.5	3.1	64.5	17.7	S	S	-	-	-	-
Other	6.5	2.9	8.8	5.5	-	-	S	S	S	S	S	S
No	89.2	1.3	84.5	2.7	95.7	1.4	88.6	3.3	93.6	2.5	76.7	7.4
Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed someone at [University] behaving in a controlling or abusive way towards a dating or sexual partner?												
Yes	12.5	1.4	19.0	2.9	5.9	1.7	16.6	3.7	-	-	27.8	7.2
If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do? ³												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	7.4	4.0	9.3	4.6	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	50.6	6.3	50.3	9.1	84.8	11.9	28.9	13.9	-	-	72.6	24.6
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	7.6	2.8	11.1	4.8	-	-	S	S	-	-	S	S
Sought help from either person's friends	33.8	7.5	39.5	9.7	26.8	14.7	19.7	11.2	-	-	53.6	20.6
Sought help from someone else	14.1	4.4	14.6	6.4	30.1	15.7	S	S	-	-	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	3.4	1.8	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	14.6	5.9	S	S	-	-	30.7	15.3	-	-	S	S
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	18.2	5.8	20.3	8.0	-	-	30.7	15.1	-	-	-	-

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing for another reason	16.0	5.5	19.7	7.6	S	S	19.3	12.6	-	-	S	S
Other	3.2	2.0	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	S	S
No	87.5	1.4	81.0	2.9	94.1	1.7	83.4	3.7	100.0	0.0	72.2	7.2
Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed a situation that you believed could have led to a sexual assault?												
Yes	11.4	1.3	17.9	2.9	4.4	1.7	15.2	3.7	2.8	1.7	19.1	6.1
If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do? ³												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	39.0	6.7	55.4	9.0	S	S	33.2	13.4	S	S	S	S
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	53.0	6.3	65.1	9.0	55.6	26.1	48.2	13.6	S	S	39.4	18.4
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	23.3	5.8	36.6	9.2	S	S	15.2	8.8	S	S	-	-
Sought help from either person's friends	32.0	6.1	36.9	9.0	60.4	25.2	24.0	11.2	S	S	S	S
Sought help from someone else	19.5	5.7	19.2	8.1	S	S	17.8	10.3	S	S	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	5.7	3.1	-	-	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	15.5	5.6	S	S	S	S	37.4	14.5	-	-	S	S
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	16.9	5.2	6.7	4.5	S	S	28.3	13.1	S	S	S	S
Did nothing for another reason	17.1	5.1	16.6	6.8	-	-	23.4	13.0	-	-	20.4	16.0

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Other	7.6	3.2	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
No	88.6	1.3	82.1	2.9	95.6	1.7	84.8	3.7	97.2	1.7	80.9	6.1

¹Per 100 students.
²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.
³Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 1.3. Perceptions Related to the Risks of Experiencing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How problematic is sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?												
Not at all	14.7	1.5	5.7	1.8	22.0	3.1	12.1	2.7	28.1	4.2	S	S
A little	30.3	1.7	23.9	2.6	28.9	3.3	39.2	4.0	34.9	4.7	16.3	4.9
Somewhat	34.2	1.7	37.0	3.0	32.8	3.2	36.7	4.4	25.1	3.7	42.8	7.8
Very	13.2	1.3	22.5	3.3	9.0	1.9	7.6	2.1	7.0	2.3	25.8	6.2
Extremely	7.5	1.0	10.9	2.2	7.2	1.8	4.5	2.0	5.0	2.0	12.3	4.4
How likely do you think it is that you will experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct <u>in the future</u> while enrolled at [University]?												
Not at all	52.2	2.0	24.3	3.4	54.6	4.1	67.3	4.3	79.0	3.9	30.9	6.9
A little	27.0	1.7	34.5	2.7	29.3	3.8	22.7	3.7	17.7	3.6	30.1	7.6
Somewhat	13.9	1.3	25.0	2.8	10.5	2.4	6.6	2.5	3.2	1.8	34.3	8.5
Very	3.9	0.8	8.7	1.9	3.6	1.5	2.4	1.7	-	-	S	S
Extremely	3.0	0.6	7.6	1.6	2.1	1.4	S	S	-	-	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 1.4. Student Feelings About the Campus Community, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How connected do you feel to the campus community at [University] as a whole?												
Not at all	10.5	1.1	6.4	1.8	19.4	2.9	4.2	1.5	11.6	2.9	17.4	4.6
A little	26.2	1.9	16.2	2.5	33.6	3.5	27.1	3.9	32.4	4.9	23.4	6.6
Somewhat	39.2	1.9	40.1	3.7	31.1	3.3	41.9	4.4	45.4	5.0	35.1	7.3
Very	22.5	1.7	35.1	3.7	15.2	2.5	25.6	4.1	7.5	2.3	24.1	6.2
Extremely	1.6	0.4	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	S	S	3.0	1.5	-	-
How comfortable are you seeking advice from faculty or staff at [University], even about something personal?												
Not at all	11.5	1.3	14.8	2.3	11.5	2.3	13.2	3.2	S	S	20.9	8.8
A little	28.1	1.9	32.2	3.0	24.6	3.1	28.6	4.4	22.6	4.9	35.0	7.4
Somewhat	36.1	2.0	36.1	3.0	30.7	3.4	37.6	4.5	42.2	4.8	31.0	7.0
Very	20.4	1.4	14.2	2.3	28.0	3.1	16.4	3.4	29.7	4.4	10.5	3.8
Extremely	4.0	0.8	2.7	1.1	5.2	1.6	4.2	2.0	4.6	2.4	S	S
How concerned are students at [University] about each other's well-being?												
Not at all	3.7	0.7	2.6	1.0	6.0	1.9	5.2	2.3	S	S	4.9	2.8
A little	17.1	1.6	18.3	2.7	12.6	2.5	20.2	3.9	15.3	3.8	19.6	8.7
Somewhat	42.3	1.9	40.3	3.1	43.5	3.4	41.7	4.0	44.4	5.0	43.7	7.4
Very	33.9	2.1	36.2	3.2	32.9	3.3	31.9	4.1	36.6	4.8	28.1	5.8
Extremely	2.9	0.7	2.7	1.1	4.9	1.5	S	S	3.2	1.8	S	S

Table 1.4. Student Feelings About the Campus Community, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How concerned are faculty or staff at [University] about your well-being?												
Not at all	8.0	0.9	8.2	1.8	6.6	2.0	11.1	2.7	1.2	0.7	18.3	6.2
A little	20.7	1.7	29.2	3.4	18.8	3.2	17.7	3.6	14.4	3.2	21.5	6.3
Somewhat	38.4	1.9	37.5	3.6	31.4	3.2	48.9	4.2	35.5	4.4	34.3	6.6
Very	29.0	1.7	23.3	3.1	37.2	3.3	19.5	3.5	42.9	5.3	23.2	5.2
Extremely	3.8	0.7	1.8	0.8	5.9	1.6	2.8	1.6	6.0	2.2	S	S
How concerned are University Officials at [University] about your well-being?												
Not at all	22.3	1.8	27.0	3.0	17.9	2.8	21.4	3.8	14.9	3.3	39.3	8.8
A little	28.5	2.0	33.6	3.2	26.3	3.0	29.3	4.3	23.5	4.8	25.4	6.4
Somewhat	33.4	2.1	33.0	3.1	31.4	3.3	34.9	4.3	34.6	4.8	32.7	6.7
Very	14.4	1.5	6.1	1.3	22.5	2.9	13.5	2.9	22.6	4.3	S	S
Extremely	1.5	0.5	S	S	1.9	0.8	S	S	4.4	1.9	-	-

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 2.1. Awareness of Services and Resources Related to Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Are you aware of the following services and resources?												
Title IX Office	85.1	1.3	90.7	1.9	74.3	2.9	87.2	3.1	86.5	3.1	86.4	6.2
University Counseling Center	86.1	1.4	91.2	1.9	77.8	3.1	86.4	3.4	83.9	3.8	96.3	2.1
University Health Service	88.2	1.3	91.8	1.9	85.3	3.1	87.6	2.9	85.7	3.2	92.0	3.7
RESTORE Sexual Assault Services	25.3	1.6	32.1	3.1	16.4	2.8	27.1	3.7	20.6	4.0	31.6	6.0
Willow Domestic Violence Center	32.6	1.6	38.2	3.0	39.6	2.9	22.0	3.8	25.7	3.8	43.2	6.7
Sexual Assault Nurse Examiners at Strong Memorial Hospital	10.9	1.3	7.0	1.6	15.8	2.4	4.3	2.1	21.7	4.2	5.6	3.2
University Public Safety	77.2	1.6	79.0	2.7	73.9	3.4	76.8	4.4	74.3	4.2	88.3	3.7
The CARE Network	63.0	1.9	75.9	2.7	46.7	4.3	68.6	4.4	50.1	5.3	76.0	5.8
University Intercessors or Ombudspersons	11.3	1.2	2.5	1.1	21.6	3.1	S	S	20.7	3.8	22.4	5.2
Office of Residential Life and Housing Services	47.3	1.9	58.2	3.3	26.8	3.4	60.8	4.7	37.6	5.0	46.6	5.8
New York State Police Campus Sexual Assault Division	13.3	1.1	8.9	1.8	11.9	2.4	16.5	2.7	19.1	3.5	7.9	4.3
Legal Aid Society of Western NY	6.9	1.0	5.7	1.6	10.6	2.0	4.8	1.8	8.1	2.7	S	S
Rochester Police Department	62.8	2.0	57.6	3.0	62.2	3.6	67.8	4.1	70.6	4.7	47.4	6.3
Office of Equity and Inclusion	57.5	1.9	56.3	3.5	63.3	3.8	52.1	4.0	64.9	5.4	43.9	5.9
None of the above	2.4	0.6	S	S	4.0	1.5	3.0	1.3	2.5	1.6	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and other sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?												
Not at all	7.0	1.2	5.0	1.9	13.0	2.6	4.8	1.9	4.8	2.3	9.6	4.1
A little	16.6	1.4	17.8	2.7	17.3	2.6	12.2	2.9	20.6	4.2	15.3	4.5
Somewhat	34.6	1.8	36.1	3.5	32.3	3.1	38.7	4.4	31.7	4.2	29.6	7.1
Very	31.1	1.9	30.3	2.9	27.3	2.7	34.2	4.7	31.6	4.3	33.4	6.2
Extremely	10.7	1.4	10.9	2.5	10.1	2.0	10.2	3.5	11.2	3.1	12.2	3.9
How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?												
Not at all	5.4	1.0	6.3	2.0	8.1	2.3	3.6	2.1	3.0	1.8	5.9	3.0
A little	16.9	1.4	15.1	2.2	20.1	3.1	15.7	3.0	17.8	4.0	15.4	4.4
Somewhat	39.4	2.0	39.2	3.1	35.8	3.5	44.0	4.5	38.2	5.1	38.2	8.4
Very	29.1	1.8	32.0	3.2	25.5	3.1	26.5	4.3	29.5	4.3	36.6	8.6
Extremely	9.3	1.4	7.3	2.2	10.5	2.3	10.2	3.0	11.5	3.2	4.0	2.3
How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?												
Not at all	10.2	1.3	12.5	2.4	12.8	2.6	5.8	2.4	7.3	2.7	16.5	5.0
A little	18.5	1.3	19.0	2.5	20.8	2.7	20.2	3.5	15.1	3.3	12.8	3.9
Somewhat	37.9	2.0	39.9	3.4	36.2	3.6	36.2	3.9	38.7	4.5	39.5	8.1
Very	24.7	1.8	21.3	2.2	21.3	2.9	30.6	4.3	26.3	4.6	23.9	6.2
Extremely	8.6	1.2	7.2	2.1	8.9	2.2	7.2	2.6	12.6	3.4	7.3	3.8

**Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?												
Not at all	23.3	1.5	25.1	3.2	24.1	2.9	21.1	3.7	20.4	5.0	28.2	6.4
A little	24.7	1.7	30.4	3.3	22.5	2.8	28.6	4.2	18.1	3.3	14.1	4.2
Somewhat	32.3	2.0	25.6	3.3	35.9	3.3	33.6	4.4	36.6	4.8	31.4	6.8
Very	12.6	1.4	11.6	2.1	11.9	2.1	8.7	2.4	17.6	4.6	18.7	6.3
Extremely	7.1	0.9	7.3	1.8	5.6	2.0	7.9	2.7	7.3	2.6	7.6	3.7
As an incoming student at [University], did you complete any training modules or information sessions about sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?												
Yes	85.3	2.3	90.8	3.0	67.4	6.0	93.8	3.6	85.3	6.1	97.4	2.7
What topics did these training modules or information sessions include? ³												
How sexual assault or other sexual misconduct is defined on campus	93.9	1.6	89.8	3.7	95.8	3.2	90.7	4.6	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
How to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	93.7	1.4	83.2	4.0	94.0	3.6	100.0	0.0	98.5	1.5	82.6	12.9
Additional training programs on how to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	68.1	3.9	56.7	6.3	63.4	7.8	80.0	6.1	72.1	9.1	49.8	15.5
Where to seek help should you or someone else experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	91.5	2.5	83.5	5.6	94.8	3.1	89.1	5.3	100.0	0.0	94.5	5.5
No	14.7	2.3	9.2	3.0	32.6	6.0	6.2	3.6	14.7	6.1	S	S

Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since arriving at [University], have you completed any training modules or information sessions about sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?												
Yes	87.8	1.4	93.5	2.4	82.0	3.2	83.6	4.5	87.6	3.6	95.7	2.2
What topics did these training modules or information sessions include? ³												
How sexual assault or other sexual misconduct is defined on campus	94.6	1.1	95.4	1.9	92.4	2.9	94.7	2.5	97.2	1.6	91.4	4.4
How to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	89.8	1.7	95.1	1.8	77.2	4.6	93.8	3.3	93.0	3.5	84.6	7.3
Additional training programs on how to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	54.1	2.5	50.6	3.8	41.8	4.9	66.0	5.9	61.6	6.4	48.0	11.1
Where to seek help should you or someone else experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	87.4	1.5	87.0	2.9	81.8	3.7	91.5	3.7	92.3	3.5	81.9	6.8
No	12.2	1.4	6.5	2.4	18.0	3.2	16.4	4.5	12.4	3.6	4.3	2.2

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.1. Percent of Undergraduate Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	13.8	2.3	24.3	2.7
Penetration	2.7	0.9	10.7	2.0
Physical force only	1.4	0.6	5.8	1.6
Completed	S	S	3.5	1.3
Attempted	0.9	0.5	2.4	1.1
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	4.2	1.5
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	3.1	1.2
Sexual touching	12.0	2.2	18.5	2.7
Physical force only	9.1	1.9	13.8	2.5
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	1.9	0.8	3.9	1.3
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	1.9	0.8	3.7	1.2

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.2. Percent of Graduate or Professional Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	2.3	1.3	4.7	1.8
Penetration	S	S	2.9	1.3
Physical force only	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.8
Completed	0.0	0.0	S	S
Attempted	0.0	0.0	S	S
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	S	S
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sexual touching	S	S	2.7	1.3
Physical force only	S	S	2.3	1.2
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.3. Percent of Undergraduate Men Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	4.5	2.2	9.4	3.2
Penetration	S	S	S	S
Physical force only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attempted	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	S	S
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sexual touching	3.6	2.0	8.0	3.0
Physical force only	S	S	4.4	2.5
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	3.1	2.0	3.6	2.1
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.4. Percent of Graduate or Professional Men Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penetration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Physical force only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attempted	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sexual touching	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Physical force only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.5. Percent of TGQN Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	5.5	3.5	15.2	5.5
Penetration	S	S	7.8	3.9
Physical force only	S	S	5.0	2.8
Completed	S	S	S	S
Attempted	0.0	0.0	S	S
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	S	S
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	S	S
Sexual touching	S	S	10.2	4.8
Physical force only	0.0	0.0	6.5	4.0
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	S	S
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.6. Percentage of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual only	6.7	1.3	17.3	3.4	3.6	2.0	6.7	3.3	-	-	-	-
Gay or lesbian only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/multiple categories	25.2	3.9	38.0	5.5	9.1	5.0	25.1	12.1	-	-	18.8	6.8
Decline to state	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	9.6	3.5	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	30.8	17.6
Not Hispanic or Latino	11.2	1.3	25.9	2.9	3.8	1.8	10.1	3.4	-	-	11.2	4.7
Race												
White only	12.6	1.4	29.2	3.4	6.4	2.7	4.8	2.2	-	-	18.5	7.2
Black only	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian only	6.0	1.9	17.0	6.7	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
Other/multi race	19.4	4.9	25.9	7.7	-	-	34.5	13.6	-	-	22.9	13.4
Disability ⁵												
Yes	16.8	2.1	36.2	4.8	4.6	3.2	11.1	6.6	-	-	16.6	5.7
No	6.4	1.3	14.2	3.0	4.4	2.0	6.0	3.1	-	-	S	S
Marital status												
Married	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not married	12.5	1.4	24.6	2.8	6.1	2.6	9.5	3.2	-	-	15.8	5.7

Table 3.6. Percentage of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2022 term												
1st year	7.5	1.7	21.0	4.6	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
2nd Year	4.3	1.7	10.5	4.0	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
3rd Year	5.8	2.7	10.8	4.2	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
4th Year or higher	5.3	1.6	13.1	4.7	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S
Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college												
1st year	8.0	1.8	21.0	4.6	6.7	3.6	S	S	-	-	S	S
2nd Year	11.4	2.1	27.7	5.1	3.4	2.0	8.6	4.4	-	-	S	S
3rd Year	11.6	3.7	15.9	4.8	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
4th Year or higher	14.0	2.5	30.7	6.7	S	S	S	S	-	-	22.4	11.1

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁵Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 3.7. Number of Times Women Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Since Entering College, by Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Penetration						
Number of times						
0 times	92.8	1.3	89.3	2.0	97.1	1.3
1 time	3.9	1.0	5.5	1.5	2.0	1.2
2 or more times	3.3	0.9	5.2	1.6	S	S
Sexual touching						
Number of times						
0 times	88.5	1.7	81.5	2.7	97.3	1.3
1 time	4.7	1.1	7.9	1.8	S	S
2 or more times	6.8	1.3	10.6	2.1	2.0	1.1

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.8. Incidents Occurring During an Academic Break and Location for Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man		TGQN ⁵	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did the incident occur during an academic break or recess?</i>										
Yes	17.6	5.0	18.1	7.7	17.0	6.8	0.0	0.0	49.7	35.9
No	82.4	5.0	81.9	7.7	83.0	6.8	100.0	0.0	50.3	35.9
<i>Did it occur on campus or affiliated property?</i>										
Yes	78.0	6.0	80.1	8.1	75.8	10.2	100.0	0.0	41.7	31.1
No	22.0	6.0	19.9	8.1	24.2	10.2	0.0	0.0	58.3	31.1
<i>Where did the incident occur?⁶</i>										
University residence hall/dorm	31.9	8.6	37.8	13.2	25.8	11.5	72.9	20.2	S	S
Fraternity house	21.2	6.5	10.6	6.1	32.0	11.6	27.1	20.2	S	S
Sorority house	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other space used by a single-sex student social organization	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other residential housing	19.3	7.0	32.1	12.6	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Classroom, lab, or fieldwork setting	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Faculty or staff office	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Restaurant, bar, or club	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-residential building	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Outdoor or recreational space	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Some other place	15.9	5.5	12.1	6.6	19.7	8.7	0.0	0.0	49.7	35.9

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁶Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.9. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many people did this to you (during this incident)?</i>								
1 person	91.7	4.3	84.2	8.0	100.0	0.0	65.1	35.8
2 persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
3 or more persons	8.3	4.3	15.8	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>								
Man	91.3	4.2	100.0	0.0	82.4	8.5	0.0	0.0
Woman	9.2	3.9	S	S	11.3	6.0	100.0	0.0
Other gender identity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Don't know	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁵</i>								
Student	79.7	6.0	82.7	8.1	76.8	10.2	90.9	10.5
Student teaching assistant	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Faculty or instructor	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Research staff	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other staff or administrator	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumni	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The person was not associated with [University]	15.1	4.6	20.6	8.5	9.7	5.6	0.0	0.0
Unsure about association with [University]	6.8	3.7	S	S	S	S	S	S

Table 3.9. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁵</i>								
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	26.7	7.8	39.0	12.7	14.2	6.7	S	S
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	9.8	6.0	19.5	11.6	0.0	0.0	S	S
Teacher	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Advisor	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Co-worker	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Friend	25.4	8.3	S	S	34.9	11.9	S	S
Classmate	9.8	4.7	S	S	9.1	5.3	S	S
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	28.7	7.7	40.0	12.4	17.2	7.2	S	S
Did not know or recognize this person	20.1	6.8	13.8	6.8	26.6	9.2	S	S

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.10. Substance Use For Victimizations of Women of Penetration Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you drinking alcohol?</i>						
Yes	57.8	12.9	47.1	21.5	66.5	19.0
No	22.8	11.2	S	S	S	S
Don't know	19.3	8.3	32.0	15.8	S	S
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you using drugs?</i>						
Yes	22.8	10.9	S	S	32.2	18.9
No	33.6	11.9	25.8	16.1	39.8	19.1
Don't know	43.6	13.6	63.0	18.9	28.0	16.3
<i>Before the incident, were you drinking alcohol?</i>						
Yes	63.5	12.9	66.1	17.5	61.4	19.1
No	36.5	12.9	33.9	17.5	38.6	19.1
<i>Before the incident, did you voluntarily take any drugs?</i>						
Yes	11.9	6.6	S	S	S	S
No	88.1	6.6	84.7	12.3	90.9	9.3
<i>Before the incident, had you been given alcohol or another drug without your knowledge or consent?</i>						
Yes, I am certain	S	S	S	S	S	S
I suspect, but I am not certain	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
No	75.4	11.7	64.0	21.9	84.6	11.3
Don't know	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S

Table 3.10. Substance Use For Victimizations of Women of Penetration Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
For victims who voluntarily or involuntarily used substances before the incident: <i>Were you passed out or asleep for all or parts of this incident?</i>						
Yes	S	S	S	S	S	S
No	18.2	10.3	S	S	S	S
Not sure	64.8	15.5	61.9	27.8	67.0	20.4

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.11. Substance Use for Victimizations of Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you drinking alcohol?</i>								
Yes	44.3	13.0	49.4	21.7	-	-	100.0	0.0
No	39.4	12.3	S	S	-	-	0.0	0.0
Don't know	S	S	S	S	-	-	0.0	0.0
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you using drugs?</i>								
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0
No	51.6	15.0	66.7	18.7	-	-	0.0	0.0
Don't know	48.4	15.0	33.3	18.7	-	-	100.0	0.0
<i>Before the incident, were you drinking alcohol?</i>								
Yes	50.5	13.0	76.2	24.2	-	-	100.0	0.0
No	49.5	13.0	S	S	-	-	0.0	0.0
<i>Before the incident, did you voluntarily take any drugs?</i>								
Yes	0.0	0.0	S	S	-	-	0.0	0.0
No	100.0	0.0	87.3	9.8	-	-	100.0	0.0

Table 3.11. Substance Use for Victimizations of Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, had you been given alcohol or another drug without your knowledge or consent?</i>								
Yes, I am certain	S	S	S	S	-	-	0.0	0.0
I suspect, but I am not certain	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0
No	97.3	2.7	87.5	9.6	-	-	100.0	0.0
Don't know	0.0	0.0	S	S	-	-	0.0	0.0
<i>For victims who voluntarily or involuntarily used substances before the incident: Were you passed out or asleep for all or parts of this incident?</i>								
Yes	S	S	S	S	-	-	0.0	0.0
No	95.0	5.4	24.9	15.5	-	-	S	S
Not sure	0.0	0.0	37.0	21.1	-	-	S	S

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident? ⁵										
Emotional										
Avoided or tried to avoid the person(s)	84.4	5.4	86.2	7.2	80.4	12.4	90.9	9.3	82.4	9.2
Fearfulness or being concerned about safety	60.0	8.1	49.8	12.3	68.7	16.9	34.6	18.6	71.0	10.7
Loss of interest in daily activities, or feelings of helplessness or hopelessness	69.4	6.5	86.9	6.6	89.8	8.0	84.6	11.3	50.3	11.4
Withdrawal from interactions with friends	49.3	8.1	61.5	11.9	83.6	10.5	43.6	19.3	36.1	12.6
Stopped participating in extracurricular activities	42.2	9.2	44.7	12.6	32.1	18.7	55.0	18.3	39.4	12.9
Nightmares or trouble sleeping	45.7	8.3	55.8	12.2	89.8	8.0	28.2	18.5	34.7	12.6
Feeling numb or detached	50.0	8.5	61.4	12.4	88.5	8.8	39.4	17.5	37.7	12.7
Headaches or stomach aches	19.9	6.5	28.3	11.1	49.0	20.7	S	S	10.8	8.1
Eating problems or disorders	40.8	7.9	53.0	12.2	83.6	10.5	28.2	18.5	27.5	10.7
Increased drug or alcohol use	32.8	8.0	51.6	12.5	75.5	13.7	32.2	18.9	12.5	6.9
None of the above	7.6	4.2	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	13.8	8.7

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Academic or professional										
Decreased class attendance	37.4	8.7	37.2	12.0	37.2	18.8	37.3	19.1	37.6	12.8
Difficulty concentrating on studies, assignments, or exams	65.2	8.3	75.8	8.6	76.3	13.1	75.5	13.9	53.7	13.1
Difficulty concentrating on thesis/dissertation research or lab/clinical duties	18.9	8.0	16.3	10.5	S	S	S	S	21.8	12.5
Difficulty going to work	31.9	8.2	43.7	12.3	52.0	21.0	36.9	19.6	19.1	9.7
Withdrew from some or all classes	4.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	5.1
Changed my residence or housing situation	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Changed my career plan	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Considered dropping out of school	17.4	7.0	S	S	S	S	S	S	27.9	12.6
Changed major or college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
None of the above	33.4	8.4	21.4	8.3	17.6	11.2	24.5	13.9	46.3	13.1

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?										
Physical (injury, sexually transmitted disease, became pregnant)	13.2	5.0	20.6	9.3	22.8	14.2	S	S	5.7	4.0
At least one emotional, academic/professional, or physical consequence	90.5	4.8	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	80.7	9.5

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.13. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Men of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
<i>Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?⁵</i>		
Emotional		
Avoided or tried to avoid the person(s)	55.9	32.7
Fearfulness or being concerned about safety	S	S
Loss of interest in daily activities, or feelings of helplessness or hopelessness	S	S
Withdrawal from interactions with friends	S	S
Stopped participating in extracurricular activities	26.5	19.9
Nightmares or trouble sleeping	S	S
Feeling numb or detached	S	S
Headaches or stomach aches	S	S
Eating problems or disorders	S	S
Increased drug or alcohol use	S	S
None of the above	S	S
Academic or professional		
Decreased class attendance	28.7	20.8
Difficulty concentrating on studies, assignments, or exams	S	S
Difficulty concentrating on thesis/dissertation research or lab/clinical duties	S	S
Difficulty going to work	S	S
Withdrew from some or all classes	S	S
Changed my residence or housing situation	S	S
Changed my career plan	S	S
Considered dropping out of school	S	S
Changed major or college	0.0	0.0
None of the above	71.3	20.8

Table 3.13. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Men of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
Physical (injury, sexually transmitted disease)	0.0	0.0
At least one emotional, academic/professional, or physical consequence	55.9	32.7

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimitizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
							%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences? ⁴												
Yes	35.1	13.3	S	S	33.5	19.0	23.5	11.9	S	S	S	S
No	64.9	13.3	62.9	22.1	66.5	19.0	76.5	11.9	S	S	85.7	22.4
Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources? ⁵												
I did not know where to go or who to tell	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	51.3	16.7	38.0	19.4	61.5	22.0	34.4	13.6	0.0	0.0	S	S
I did not think anyone would believe me	24.8	15.2	S	S	S	S	16.3	9.4	0.0	0.0	S	S
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	53.8	16.7	S	S	71.1	19.1	57.3	13.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
I did not want the person to get into trouble	S	S	S	S	S	S	15.6	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	30.6	14.6	S	S	S	S	19.4	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I feared it would not be kept confidential	46.0	16.2	43.5	21.6	S	S	26.7	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I could handle it myself	34.5	12.8	S	S	36.9	21.6	40.6	13.4	S	S	S	S
I feared retaliation	24.8	15.3	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimitizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	67.9	15.6	56.4	20.4	76.8	17.7	37.8	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Incident occurred while school was not in session	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other reason	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an ‘other’ reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn’t contact any of these programs or resources. ⁶												
I was not injured or hurt	56.2	24.0	S	S	63.9	29.9	62.0	12.5	-	-	0.0	0.0
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn’t serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	47.8	13.2	-	-	S	S
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S	-	-	0.0	0.0
I had trouble reaching the program or service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0
I was too busy	46.9	24.9	S	S	S	S	19.0	11.8	-	-	S	S
The event happened in a context that began consensually	70.5	22.5	S	S	61.5	30.9	S	S	-	-	0.0	0.0

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimization With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Because of the person’s gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
I might be counter-accused	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S	-	-	0.0	0.0
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	31.7	12.1	-	-	0.0	0.0
Events like this seem common	45.7	24.4	S	S	S	S	68.5	12.5	-	-	0.0	0.0
My body showed involuntary arousal	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S	-	-	0.0	0.0
Other reason	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	-	-	S	S

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁴Per 100 victimizations.

⁵Per 100 victimizations where a program or resource was not contacted. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁶Per 100 victimizations with victims who did not think the incident was serious enough to contact any program/resource or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 3.15. Percent of Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Who Told Others, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
							%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this? ⁵												
Friend	94.6	4.1	87.8	9.5	100.0	0.0	86.2	8.4	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Family member	39.5	12.1	39.6	19.7	39.4	17.5	38.1	11.9	S	S	0.0	0.0
Faculty member or instructor	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	20.6	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other administrative staff	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Therapist or counselor	40.1	12.3	75.5	13.7	S	S	35.5	12.6	S	S	S	S
Sexual or romantic partner	41.5	12.3	56.4	19.0	29.5	18.5	30.6	10.8	S	S	S	S
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Physician	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Someone else	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I didn't tell anyone (else)	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.15. Percent of Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Who Told Others, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Told at least one other person	98.2	1.8	95.9	4.2	100.0	0.0	92.7	7.4	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 4.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Coercion or Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Current school year												
Coercion	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without voluntary agreement	2.8	0.6	5.4	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.4	0.7	-	-	6.4	3.1
Penetration	1.0	0.4	2.2	1.0	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
Sexual touching	2.1	0.6	4.4	1.8	1.8	1.1	S	S	-	-	3.5	1.9
Since entering college												
Coercion	0.3	0.2	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without voluntary agreement	7.2	0.9	11.3	2.3	5.3	1.6	4.7	2.0	4.4	2.2	12.5	4.3
Penetration	2.6	0.6	4.2	1.5	1.2	0.6	S	S	S	S	9.0	3.8
Sexual touching	5.2	0.9	9.2	2.1	4.6	1.5	3.6	1.9	2.8	1.7	3.5	1.9

¹Per 100 students.

²Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.2. Number of Times Students Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Current school year												
0 times	97.2	0.6	94.6	1.8	97.9	1.2	98.6	0.7	100.0	0.0	93.6	3.1
1 time	1.2	0.4	1.8	0.8	1.4	0.9	S	S	-	-	S	S
2 or more times	1.5	0.5	3.6	1.4	S	S	S	S	-	-	3.6	2.3
Since entering college												
0 times	92.8	0.9	88.7	2.3	94.7	1.6	95.3	2.0	95.6	2.2	87.5	4.3
1 time	3.6	0.8	5.1	1.3	2.6	1.2	3.2	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.7	2.7
2 or more times	3.5	0.7	6.3	1.7	2.7	1.2	S	S	S	S	7.7	3.5

¹Per 100 students.

²Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.3. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual only	4.5	1.1	3.4	1.4	4.9	1.8	5.3	2.5	4.4	2.5	-	-
Gay or lesbian only	7.0	4.1	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S	S	S
Other/multiple categories	14.1	2.5	22.0	4.7	9.5	5.6	S	S	-	-	13.4	5.0
Decline to state	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	12.4	5.0	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	31.2	13.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	6.7	0.9	11.9	2.5	5.6	1.7	3.3	1.9	4.7	2.4	7.6	3.6
Race												
White only	7.3	1.2	13.3	2.6	5.0	1.9	6.3	3.1	S	S	6.9	3.8
Black only	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian only	7.1	2.0	10.0	4.9	5.4	3.6	S	S	9.3	5.4	S	S
Other/multi race	8.6	2.5	11.8	5.9	S	S	S	S	-	-	23.2	11.3
Disability ⁵												
Yes	10.8	1.8	17.3	4.1	7.3	3.0	7.4	4.3	S	S	13.5	4.7
No	4.9	1.2	6.2	2.1	4.2	1.9	3.9	2.5	5.2	3.0	S	S
Marital status												
Married	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not married	8.0	1.1	11.5	2.3	7.0	2.2	4.7	2.0	5.8	2.9	12.9	4.5
Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2022 term												
1st year	3.6	1.2	5.2	2.5	S	S	S	S	-	-	33.7	16.0
2nd Year	3.2	1.2	5.8	2.5	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
3rd Year	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
4th Year or higher	2.8	1.3	9.5	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 4.3. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}
(continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college												
1st year	5.1	1.6	5.2	2.5	5.0	3.0	S	S	S	S	33.7	16.0
2nd Year	10.7	2.0	17.3	4.5	7.4	3.2	5.6	3.2	S	S	20.0	12.1
3rd Year	2.6	1.2	4.1	2.3	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
4th Year or higher	9.5	2.5	17.0	4.7	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁵Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 4.4. Percentage of Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Student Affiliation, and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate				Graduate or Professional			
			Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Sexual orientation</i>										
Heterosexual only	4.2	1.1	S	S	2.6	1.3	S	S	4.3	1.7
Gay or lesbian only	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
Other/multiple categories	18.6	3.8	8.2	3.4	17.7	4.4	S	S	S	S
Decline to state	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
<i>Ethnicity</i>										
Hispanic or Latino	4.6	2.9	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.0	1.5	4.4	1.6	9.7	2.3	1.3	0.7	4.7	1.7
<i>Race</i>										
White only	9.5	1.6	5.4	1.8	9.3	2.4	2.2	1.2	3.5	1.7
Black only	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	S	S
Asian only	8.0	3.1	-	-	10.0	4.9	-	-	5.4	3.6
Other/multi race	9.5	4.0	7.5	5.0	11.2	5.8	-	-	S	S
<i>Disability⁴</i>										
Yes	13.2	2.5	8.7	3.3	13.2	3.6	S	S	6.3	2.9
No	5.3	1.4	S	S	5.8	2.1	S	S	3.6	1.8
<i>Marital status</i>										
Married	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	S	S
Not married	9.8	1.6	4.2	1.5	9.3	2.2	1.6	0.9	5.9	2.1
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2022 term</i>										
1st year	4.0	1.7	S	S	4.1	2.4	-	-	S	S
2nd Year	3.6	1.4	2.6	1.9	4.2	2.0	S	S	-	-
3rd Year	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	S	S
4th Year or higher	6.4	2.9	S	S	8.0	4.1	-	-	-	-

Table 4.4. Percentage of Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Student Affiliation, and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate				Graduate or Professional			
			Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college</i>										
1st year	5.1	1.9	S	S	4.1	2.4	-	-	5.0	3.0
2nd Year	12.4	2.7	6.8	2.9	13.6	4.2	4.0	2.2	4.7	2.9
3rd Year	4.8	2.2	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
4th Year or higher	12.2	3.3	5.8	3.3	15.5	4.7	-	-	S	S

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 4.5. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many people did this to you (during this incident)?</i>								
1 person	92.1	8.6	77.7	7.1	S	S	100.0	0.0
2 persons	S	S	17.4	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3 or more persons	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>								
Man	100.0	0.0	89.1	5.6	0.0	0.0	S	S
Woman	0.0	0.0	7.3	4.4	S	S	82.0	15.1
Other gender identity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁵</i>								
Student	85.9	14.9	81.3	7.2	S	S	100.0	0.0
Student teaching assistant	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Faculty or instructor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Research staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other staff or administrator	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumni	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The person was not associated with [University]	S	S	18.7	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unsure about association with [University]	0.0	0.0	9.7	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 4.5. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}
(continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁵</i>								
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	100.0	0.0	10.9	4.9	S	S	S	S
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Teacher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Advisor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Co-worker	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Friend	S	S	17.6	8.5	0.0	0.0	56.4	26.3
Classmate	0.0	0.0	15.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	31.0	20.4
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	0.0	0.0	31.8	7.8	S	S	S	S
Did not know or recognize this person	0.0	0.0	36.2	9.6	0.0	0.0	S	S

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 4.6. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman		Man		TGQN ⁴	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	10.8	1.3	15.0	1.9	5.4	1.8	15.2	5.5
Penetration	3.8	0.7	6.0	1.2	S	S	7.8	3.9
Sexual touching	8.4	1.2	11.5	1.7	4.6	1.7	10.2	4.8
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	11.1	1.3	15.6	1.8	5.4	1.8	15.2	5.5
Penetration	4.5	0.7	7.2	1.3	S	S	7.8	3.9
Sexual touching	8.4	1.2	11.5	1.7	4.6	1.7	10.2	4.8
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	11.2	1.3	15.8	1.9	5.4	1.8	15.2	5.5
Penetration	4.5	0.7	7.4	1.3	S	S	7.8	3.9
Sexual touching	8.4	1.2	11.5	1.7	4.6	1.7	10.2	4.8
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	15.2	1.5	20.0	2.1	8.4	2.1	22.9	6.3
Penetration	6.1	0.8	8.6	1.4	2.0	0.9	12.9	4.6
Sexual touching	11.3	1.4	15.2	1.9	6.6	1.9	12.8	4.9

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.7. Percent of Undergraduates Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	16.6	2.0	23.2	2.8	9.4	3.2
Penetration	5.1	1.1	8.6	1.9	S	S
Sexual touching	13.5	2.0	18.5	2.7	8.0	3.0
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	17.2	2.1	24.3	2.7	9.4	3.2
Penetration	6.2	1.2	10.7	2.0	S	S
Sexual touching	13.5	2.0	18.5	2.7	8.0	3.0
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	17.3	2.1	24.6	2.8	9.4	3.2
Penetration	6.4	1.2	11.0	2.0	S	S
Sexual touching	13.5	2.0	18.5	2.7	8.0	3.0
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	20.6	2.4	29.0	3.1	11.4	3.4
Penetration	7.5	1.3	12.2	2.1	2.4	1.2
Sexual touching	16.3	2.3	22.5	3.0	9.5	3.1

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 4.8. Percent of Graduate or Professional Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	2.6	1.0	4.7	1.8	-	-
Penetration	1.5	0.7	2.7	1.3	-	-
Sexual touching	1.5	0.7	2.7	1.3	-	-
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	2.6	1.0	4.7	1.8	-	-
Penetration	1.6	0.7	2.9	1.3	-	-
Sexual touching	1.5	0.7	2.7	1.3	-	-
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	2.6	1.0	4.7	1.8	-	-
Penetration	1.6	0.7	2.9	1.3	-	-
Sexual touching	1.5	0.7	2.7	1.3	-	-
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	6.8	1.5	8.8	2.2	4.4	2.2
Penetration	2.9	1.1	4.1	1.6	S	S
Sexual touching	4.5	1.3	6.0	1.8	2.8	1.7

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 4.9. Percent of Undergraduate Students in Their Fourth Year or Higher Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	22.0	4.7	30.7	6.7	S	S
Penetration	12.0	3.5	18.9	5.6	S	S
Sexual touching	15.2	4.2	20.6	5.7	S	S
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	22.0	4.7	30.7	6.7	S	S
Penetration	12.9	3.5	20.3	5.4	S	S
Sexual touching	15.2	4.2	20.6	5.7	S	S
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	22.0	4.7	30.7	6.7	S	S
Penetration	12.9	3.5	20.3	5.4	S	S
Sexual touching	15.2	4.2	20.6	5.7	S	S
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	25.2	4.9	32.9	6.7	13.9	8.5
Penetration	12.9	3.5	20.3	5.4	S	S
Sexual touching	18.4	4.4	22.8	5.8	S	S

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since you have been a student at [University], has a student, or someone employed by or otherwise associated with [University]: ³												
Made sexual remarks, or told sexual jokes or sexual stories that were insulting or offensive to you?	29.5	1.7	44.0	3.2	20.9	3.0	26.3	4.5	15.8	4.2	46.4	8.5
Made inappropriate or offensive comments about your or someone's else's body, appearance, or sexual activities?	35.1	2.0	48.1	3.6	23.3	2.9	35.6	4.9	20.3	4.4	57.6	7.8
Said crude or gross sexual things to you or tried to get you to talk about sexual matters when you didn't want to?	16.8	1.4	24.7	2.9	9.5	2.0	21.0	3.7	6.2	2.6	21.0	5.6
Used social or on-line media to send offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>to you</u> ; or communicate offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>about you</u> ?	5.9	0.9	12.1	2.3	3.7	1.9	4.6	2.2	S	S	6.0	3.2
Continued to ask you to go out, get dinner, have drinks, or have sex even though you said, "No?"	10.2	1.2	19.3	2.8	6.5	1.7	3.6	1.9	6.0	2.5	20.3	8.9
At least one of the above	42.3	2.0	57.9	3.2	30.8	3.3	43.4	4.8	23.1	4.5	62.7	6.8
Did (this/any of these) experience(s) affect you in any of the following ways? ⁴												
Interfered with your academic or professional performance	21.1	2.4	28.5	4.1	18.7	5.2	5.2	2.9	19.0	7.3	38.1	12.2
Limited your ability to participate in an academic program	12.1	1.8	14.8	3.1	6.8	2.8	5.5	3.2	12.4	5.9	25.0	8.9
Created an intimidating, hostile, or offensive social, academic, or work environment	48.2	3.4	58.5	4.4	59.4	6.1	23.9	6.9	43.7	11.6	58.1	12.9
At least one of the above	54.0	3.3	62.7	4.5	60.7	6.2	28.3	7.5	52.2	9.0	76.7	7.2

**Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Students experiencing harassing behavior that interfered, limited their ability to participate, or created intimidating, hostile, or offensive environment ⁴	22.8	1.7	36.2	3.2	18.7	2.9	12.3	3.6	12.1	3.2	48.1	7.5

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 students.

⁴Per 100 students reporting harassing behavior. Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences? ³												
Yes	12.5	2.3	11.9	3.1	10.3	4.6	11.5	5.2	16.5	7.1	16.7	7.8
No	87.5	2.3	88.1	3.1	89.7	4.6	88.5	5.2	83.5	7.1	83.3	7.8
Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources? ⁴												
I did not know where to go or who to tell	6.3	1.6	7.1	2.4	S	S	5.3	2.9	S	S	14.1	8.7
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	8.3	2.0	9.2	2.8	7.2	3.9	9.4	4.9	S	S	9.9	5.8
I did not think anyone would believe me	10.1	2.4	11.7	3.4	8.5	3.9	8.0	4.7	-	-	21.0	17.1
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	62.0	3.1	65.3	4.6	64.5	6.6	63.7	8.8	51.7	13.8	52.0	12.9
I did not want the person to get into trouble	13.7	2.3	11.2	3.1	19.5	5.7	15.3	6.6	20.6	9.9	S	S
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	14.9	2.3	13.3	3.4	29.9	6.4	7.0	4.1	8.4	5.3	23.0	7.1
I feared it would not be kept confidential	15.0	2.2	16.4	3.5	33.2	6.2	S	S	S	S	12.4	6.9
I could handle it myself	44.5	3.2	43.0	4.2	28.6	5.8	50.1	7.7	64.5	11.5	42.1	11.7
I feared retaliation	11.8	2.3	11.5	3.0	18.0	5.4	S	S	14.4	8.3	16.1	9.9
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	24.4	3.2	32.8	4.4	25.9	6.1	11.3	5.7	16.6	9.1	31.9	9.4
Incident occurred while school was not in session	3.4	1.1	2.5	1.5	12.7	5.4	-	-	S	S	-	-
Other reason	12.5	2.2	7.2	2.1	18.2	5.3	18.5	7.0	12.7	6.6	S	S

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an ‘other’ reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn’t contact any of these programs or resources. ⁵												
I was not injured or hurt	74.6	2.9	73.7	4.6	73.6	7.7	76.4	7.7	77.1	12.5	71.8	11.4
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn’t serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	29.1	3.6	28.4	4.8	31.4	7.8	30.0	8.8	31.9	12.9	21.1	10.2
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	2.9	1.3	S	S	5.8	4.1	S	S	S	S	-	-
I had trouble reaching the program or service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I was too busy	28.2	3.0	32.1	4.9	21.3	6.5	18.8	6.7	41.7	21.7	41.9	13.3
The event happened in a context that began consensually	11.5	2.7	8.1	2.7	9.2	4.7	16.0	7.2	S	S	14.9	7.2
Because of the person’s gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	11.2	2.8	9.7	3.4	S	S	23.5	8.5	-	-	-	-
I might be counter-accused	6.8	2.3	6.1	2.5	-	-	11.9	7.4	S	S	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	10.9	2.6	16.8	4.4	9.7	5.5	9.4	6.1	-	-	S	S
Events like this seem common	42.2	4.1	50.4	5.5	43.6	9.3	39.4	9.6	22.9	12.4	34.3	13.0
My body showed involuntary arousal	2.8	1.2	2.8	1.6	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Other reason	20.8	3.4	19.3	4.6	21.8	6.7	19.1	8.2	S	S	41.7	12.5

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 victims.

⁴Per 100 victims that did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims who did not think the incident was serious enough to contact any program/resource or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.3. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this? ⁴												
Friend	70.3	3.0	83.5	3.2	70.7	5.9	56.9	7.9	53.7	9.2	72.6	9.1
Family member	20.3	2.3	17.3	3.0	29.9	5.9	17.2	5.8	15.8	7.2	27.7	10.9
Faculty member or instructor	6.4	1.6	7.5	2.6	9.1	4.6	-	-	13.8	8.1	S	S
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	2.1	0.9	2.7	1.8	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
Other administrative staff	3.7	1.0	2.3	1.1	9.1	4.0	S	S	S	S	7.4	5.2
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
Therapist or counselor	12.2	1.9	14.0	3.5	16.5	5.0	S	S	S	S	32.0	9.0
Sexual or romantic partner	23.0	2.6	19.7	3.4	29.8	6.6	20.7	6.5	27.4	8.7	25.7	9.1
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	1.3	0.6	2.0	1.0	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S
Physician	0.8	0.4	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S
Someone else	4.6	1.3	3.7	2.0	7.1	3.3	5.4	3.1	S	S	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	23.7	2.5	15.3	3.1	17.8	4.6	34.0	7.5	34.0	8.9	26.6	9.2
Told at least one other person	76.3	2.5	84.7	3.1	82.2	4.6	66.0	7.5	66.0	8.9	73.4	9.2

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2020 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]? ⁴												
Student	87.1	1.7	91.7	2.2	61.4	6.4	100.0	0.0	82.7	9.3	82.5	7.0
Student teaching assistant	4.1	1.1	6.1	2.3	S	S	S	S	10.7	7.2	-	-
Faculty or instructor	10.6	1.8	7.8	2.4	33.1	6.7	-	-	S	S	20.2	7.4
Research staff	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other staff or administrator	6.3	1.3	6.0	2.2	16.6	4.8	-	-	S	S	5.5	3.2
Coach or trainer	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alumni	1.8	0.9	3.2	2.1	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	1.8	0.8	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S
The person was not associated with [University]	2.7	0.9	3.2	1.3	-	-	S	S	-	-	8.8	5.0
Unsure about association with [University]	4.5	1.2	4.4	1.8	5.5	2.8	S	S	10.9	6.0	S	S
How many people behaved this way?												
1 person	45.9	3.6	42.5	5.0	64.1	6.7	46.4	8.8	55.4	10.2	21.3	7.3
2 persons	25.7	2.9	25.7	3.8	24.1	6.2	20.3	5.6	27.8	10.7	38.6	8.6
3 or more persons	28.4	2.8	31.8	4.3	11.8	4.1	33.3	7.8	16.8	7.5	40.1	9.3

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2020 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you? ⁴												
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	11.1	1.7	16.5	3.7	S	S	8.3	4.3	S	S	18.0	6.5
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	7.5	1.4	14.0	3.1	-	-	7.9	3.8	-	-	S	S
Teacher	7.8	1.5	8.0	2.3	17.4	5.2	-	-	-	-	18.6	7.3
Advisor	2.4	0.8	S	S	10.2	4.3	-	-	S	S	S	S
Someone I was teaching or advising	1.9	0.8	2.8	1.8	-	-	S	S	S	S	-	-
Live-in residential staff	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coach or trainer	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boss or supervisor	3.1	1.0	S	S	5.1	2.4	-	-	S	S	6.6	3.9
Co-worker	7.6	1.9	2.7	1.7	13.2	4.2	S	S	19.0	9.7	19.5	7.8
Friend	37.6	3.3	40.9	4.2	12.1	4.2	51.7	8.4	38.3	10.0	30.8	8.7
Classmate	32.2	2.7	33.3	4.0	41.9	6.9	29.3	6.5	27.8	9.4	25.6	7.6
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	42.6	3.3	52.4	4.8	28.1	5.6	42.5	8.2	30.2	12.5	42.7	9.1
Did not know or recognize this person	11.9	2.0	13.1	2.7	9.9	4.2	13.5	5.5	S	S	11.7	5.3

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2020 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since the beginning of the Fall 2022 term, how many times has someone behaved this way?												
0 times	26.1	3.0	23.1	3.9	34.4	6.8	14.1	5.6	48.0	12.2	30.8	13.5
1 time	24.9	3.1	19.7	3.5	25.7	5.6	32.7	6.5	27.0	13.7	22.2	8.0
2 times	20.0	2.5	23.2	3.3	20.1	5.5	17.9	6.0	8.9	5.1	23.9	8.9
3-5 times	22.6	2.4	24.6	3.9	14.5	4.7	28.4	6.7	16.1	9.7	21.4	6.5
6-9 times	3.4	1.4	4.3	1.9	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
10 or more times	3.0	0.9	5.3	1.9	3.2	1.9	S	S	-	-	S	S

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victimizations.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.5. Percent of Students in Partnered Relationships Who Experienced Different Types of Intimate Partner Violence, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since you have been a student at [University], has a partner:												
Controlled or tried to control you?	6.4	1.2	7.9	2.3	2.8	1.1	9.9	4.2	3.6	1.8	12.7	6.8
Threatened to physically harm you, someone you love, or him/herself?	4.1	1.0	5.1	1.8	3.6	1.6	5.4	2.9	-	-	11.2	6.1
Used any kind of physical force against you or otherwise physically hurt or injured you?	2.8	0.8	5.9	1.9	2.0	1.2	-	-	S	S	S	S
Controlled, tried to control, threatened physical harm, used physical force, or physically hurt or injured	9.9	1.4	12.6	2.7	5.8	1.9	14.4	4.9	5.7	2.6	15.7	7.0

¹Per 100 students who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>										
Yes	15.3	5.9	14.5	8.5	S	S	S	S	S	S
No	84.7	5.9	85.5	8.5	82.8	12.7	82.7	15.4	90.0	11.6
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>										
I did not know where to go or who to tell	5.1	3.1	13.9	8.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	15.3	5.7	20.1	10.9	37.1	22.9	-	-	S	S
I did not think anyone would believe me	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	43.9	9.6	57.2	13.1	41.9	23.6	S	S	S	S
I did not want the person to get into trouble	34.8	9.8	35.8	13.9	S	S	S	S	S	S
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	7.4	4.3	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
I feared it would not be kept confidential	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
I could handle it myself	43.2	10.7	47.3	14.9	S	S	35.8	22.5	S	S
I feared retaliation	6.3	3.7	17.1	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	18.6	5.6	28.7	11.7	S	S	S	S	S	S
Incident occurred while school was not in session	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other reason	26.6	8.6	24.5	14.0	S	S	S	S	S	S

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>										
I was not injured or hurt	56.4	12.8	56.3	20.8	57.0	30.1	S	S	S	S
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	5.3	3.3	13.8	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
I had trouble reaching the program or service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I was too busy	17.4	8.9	45.1	19.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
The event happened in a context that began consensually	12.2	7.5	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S	-	-
I might be counter-accused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Events like this seem common	14.7	8.3	33.2	19.9	-	-	S	S	-	-
My body showed involuntary arousal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Other reason	35.0	11.3	21.6	12.8	S	S	S	S	S	S

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²The total for women and men.

³Percent of victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in college.

⁴Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college that did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college that did not contact any program/resource because they did not think the incident was serious enough or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.7. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>										
Friend	58.6	8.8	84.7	8.6	48.0	20.2	21.7	14.7	90.0	11.7
Family member	28.8	6.6	44.7	12.7	30.6	16.3	-	-	52.8	35.7
Faculty member or instructor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other administrative staff	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S	-	-
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Therapist or counselor	27.0	6.8	43.0	12.7	S	S	S	S	S	S
Sexual or romantic partner	19.7	6.6	28.9	11.0	S	S	S	S	-	-
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Physician	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
Someone else	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S	-	-
I didn't tell anyone (else)	31.0	8.8	S	S	52.0	20.2	49.9	21.3	S	S
Told at least one other person	69.0	8.8	87.9	8.2	48.0	20.2	50.1	21.3	90.0	11.7

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college..

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.8. Number of Intimate Partner Violence Offenders and Number of Experiences Since the Fall 2020 Term, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How many different partners treated you this way?												
1 partner	94.4	4.0	82.9	12.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
2 partners	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 or more partners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Since the beginning of the Fall 2022 term, how many times have you (had this experience/had any of these experiences)?												
0 times	44.7	8.2	36.6	12.7	34.5	17.2	49.9	21.5	81.3	21.6	S	S
1 time	15.9	5.0	33.3	11.8	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
2 times	11.3	4.4	15.0	8.0	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S
3-5 times	18.4	6.2	S	S	S	S	31.0	18.6	-	-	S	S
6-9 times	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 or more times	5.9	3.8	-	-	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since you have been a student at [University], has someone... ³												
Made unwanted phone calls, sent emails, voice, text, or instant messages to you, or posted unwanted messages, pictures, or videos on social media to or about you or elsewhere online?	8.6	1.0	13.1	2.2	5.9	1.6	5.9	2.3	6.0	2.2	15.5	6.5
Showed up somewhere uninvited or waited for you when you did not want that person to be there?	9.7	1.3	17.4	2.4	7.1	2.2	7.0	2.2	1.6	0.9	18.2	6.0
Spied on, watched, or followed you in person, or monitored your activities or tracked your location using devices or software on your phone or computer?	3.2	0.7	6.0	1.4	1.9	1.0	S	S	2.8	1.7	4.4	2.7
At least one of the above	16.7	1.5	25.8	2.7	12.1	2.6	12.5	3.0	8.1	2.6	32.2	7.3
Did the same person do this to you more than once since you have been a student at [University]? ⁴												
Yes	59.6	4.4	62.5	6.9	68.0	11.7	55.6	14.1	79.9	12.6	34.7	12.6
No	30.0	4.6	33.1	6.8	20.6	10.5	37.7	13.5	S	S	S	S
Don't know	10.3	2.9	4.4	2.6	11.4	7.2	S	S	-	-	37.4	14.2
Among those for whom the same person did this more than once since being a student at [University]... ⁵												
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors make you fear for your safety or the safety of someone close to you?	52.0	5.5	57.6	7.6	48.9	15.4	S	S	37.0	23.2	76.8	16.9
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors cause you substantial emotional distress?	66.0	5.7	74.2	7.1	63.2	13.2	46.1	23.5	55.8	21.9	84.6	15.9
At least one of the above	73.4	4.8	80.5	6.2	77.6	13.1	46.1	23.5	62.2	21.1	100.0	0.0

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Students who experienced these behaviors by the same person more than once and feared for their safety or experienced substantial emotional distress ³	7.3	1.0	13.0	2.3	6.4	1.8	3.2	2.0	4.0	1.9	11.2	4.0

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 students.

⁴Per 100 students who reported any stalking behaviors.

⁵Per 100 students who reported the same person did any of the stalking behaviors more than once.

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>										
Yes	29.2	7.9	20.3	9.5	S	S	S	S	69.5	27.9
No	70.8	7.9	79.7	9.5	86.1	8.3	S	S	S	S
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>										
I did not know where to go or who to tell	13.0	4.5	10.6	6.8	23.1	13.5	S	S	-	-
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	13.0	4.6	17.5	7.8	S	S	S	S	-	-
I did not think anyone would believe me	8.2	3.4	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	49.8	6.2	37.0	8.2	71.5	15.5	37.1	18.6	69.3	35.7
I did not want the person to get into trouble	17.3	4.7	14.1	5.8	31.3	16.2	S	S	S	S
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	9.7	4.0	12.9	7.2	S	S	-	-	-	-
I feared it would not be kept confidential	9.7	5.0	17.0	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
I could handle it myself	36.9	5.7	30.8	7.6	23.2	12.0	64.5	20.2	S	S
I feared retaliation	12.6	4.9	20.2	9.1	S	S	-	-	-	-
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	15.8	4.5	25.0	7.9	S	S	-	-	-	-
Incident occurred while school was not in session	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other reason	10.2	3.9	14.0	6.2	S	S	-	-	-	-

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>										
I was not injured or hurt	75.0	8.0	89.6	7.6	66.1	16.8	77.1	25.8	S	S
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	16.0	5.4	S	S	28.2	14.2	S	S	-	-
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	7.9	4.1	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-
I had trouble reaching the program or service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I was too busy	23.4	7.5	14.0	8.2	31.9	21.2	S	S	-	-
The event happened in a context that began consensually	20.7	6.0	22.4	10.2	-	-	70.7	31.3	S	S
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	9.7	5.2	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S
I might be counter-accused	9.6	4.6	17.0	8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Events like this seem common	36.3	7.5	50.2	12.1	26.2	13.2	-	-	S	S
My body showed involuntary arousal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Other reason	11.8	5.0	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²The total for women and men.

³Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress.

⁴Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that: 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress, and 3) did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that: 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress, and 3) did not contact any programs or resources, and 4) did not contact any programs or resources because they did not think the incident was serious enough or for an 'other' reason. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.11. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>										
Friend	83.8	4.9	89.1	5.3	67.7	14.6	86.6	14.0	77.9	17.5
Family member	31.7	6.3	27.9	7.6	29.6	10.9	39.2	24.0	S	S
Faculty member or instructor	14.2	5.5	10.1	4.9	S	S	S	S	S	S
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	3.6	1.9	5.0	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other administrative staff	5.8	4.6	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S	-	-
Therapist or counselor	16.1	5.3	17.3	5.5	S	S	S	S	-	-
Sexual or romantic partner	20.8	4.5	19.9	7.5	28.5	12.4	28.2	18.0	S	S
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	8.9	5.0	-	-	-	-	S	S	S	S
Physician	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
Someone else	11.0	5.2	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	9.2	4.4	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Told at least one other person	90.8	4.4	95.5	3.2	84.2	11.1	86.6	14.0	84.3	16.4

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims that: 1) experienced stalking behaviors more than once by the same person and 2) experienced fear or emotional distress.

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>										
Man	89.5	4.7	96.5	3.4	100.0	0.0	89.6	12.7	41.6	31.0
Woman	55.1	8.1	41.1	10.3	-	-	93.0	7.5	83.2	17.7
Other gender identity	16.0	10.5	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-
Don't know	11.0	5.4	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did these things to you associated with [University]?⁴</i>										
Student	82.2	4.2	91.5	4.7	74.9	11.4	93.2	7.3	S	S
Student teaching assistant	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
Faculty or instructor	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	S	S
Research staff	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
Other staff or administrator	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumni	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The person was not associated with [University]	15.2	3.9	12.5	5.3	15.5	8.0	S	S	47.3	22.3
Unsure about association with [University]	5.4	2.1	7.4	4.3	S	S	-	-	S	S

Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of these events, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁴</i>										
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	8.5	3.2	15.5	6.6	S	S	-	-	-	-
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	21.1	4.4	17.1	6.7	20.5	11.9	26.5	17.3	S	S
Teacher	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
Advisor	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	S	S
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
Co-worker	6.9	3.5	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S
Friend	29.6	5.0	46.4	8.3	S	S	26.5	17.1	S	S
Classmate	16.8	4.9	14.6	5.1	21.5	10.7	S	S	-	-
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	36.0	5.3	37.7	7.3	30.4	16.4	45.5	23.5	S	S
Did not know or recognize this person	8.0	2.8	7.5	4.2	21.7	10.9	-	-	S	S
<i>Since the beginning of the Fall 2022 term, how many times have you had any of these experiences?</i>										
0 times	23.2	5.0	12.4	6.1	29.9	11.8	S	S	65.2	20.0
1 time	17.2	4.4	13.7	5.9	S	S	S	S	28.4	18.6
2 times	18.2	4.2	22.0	7.9	26.0	13.1	S	S	-	-
3-5 times	32.2	5.8	36.2	7.3	34.4	11.9	S	S	-	-
6-9 times	3.4	1.9	7.6	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 or more times	5.9	2.7	8.1	4.9	-	-	-	-	S	S

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims that: 1) experienced stalking behaviors more than once by the same person and 2) experienced fear or emotional distress.

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Harassing behavior	42.3	2.0	57.9	3.2	30.8	3.3	43.4	4.8	23.1	4.5	62.7	6.8
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual	33.3	2.8	53.3	5.2	23.8	3.6	37.4	5.7	18.7	4.8	S	S
Non-heterosexual	62.0	3.4	66.8	5.1	48.5	8.2	70.7	8.9	44.9	14.8	63.1	7.0
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	47.9	5.9	48.5	10.9	47.5	13.4	59.6	18.9	S	S	60.9	13.7
Not Hispanic or Latino	41.7	2.2	58.8	3.3	29.2	3.4	42.2	5.1	23.5	4.7	63.1	7.8
Race												
White only	44.0	2.3	64.6	3.3	29.1	4.0	39.0	6.6	25.8	5.8	66.4	8.3
Black only	35.2	9.9	42.1	23.5	39.1	15.7	S	S	-	-	S	S
Asian only	35.8	4.3	46.6	8.0	22.0	6.4	38.6	8.2	27.3	8.9	52.4	18.9
Other/multi race	51.0	5.7	60.4	8.1	41.8	13.2	65.2	12.2	S	S	62.1	15.2
Disability ⁴												
Yes	53.1	3.0	70.6	4.3	38.2	5.9	52.0	9.0	22.6	7.4	67.7	7.1
No	34.7	2.8	49.0	5.4	24.9	4.4	39.5	5.5	23.3	5.7	S	S
Intimate partner violence	9.9	1.4	12.6	2.7	5.8	1.9	14.4	4.9	5.7	2.6	15.7	7.0
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual	9.9	1.9	10.2	4.0	6.5	2.3	17.4	6.3	6.9	3.1	-	-
Non-heterosexual	10.6	2.3	15.8	4.0	S	S	S	S	-	-	16.1	7.1
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	13.2	7.4	-	-	-	-	S	S	S	S	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.6	1.4	13.8	2.9	6.2	2.1	13.9	5.1	4.8	2.6	9.4	6.1
Race												
White only	9.6	1.8	13.5	3.3	4.5	1.9	18.8	7.2	S	S	S	S
Black only	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
Asian only	11.8	3.6	25.7	12.5	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other/multi race	9.0	3.6	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Disability ⁴												
Yes	13.0	2.7	15.6	4.2	8.5	3.7	16.6	9.5	S	S	16.5	7.9
No	7.4	1.8	9.6	4.2	2.3	1.3	15.0	6.5	S	S	S	S

Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2}
(continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Stalking	7.3	1.0	13.0	2.3	6.4	1.8	3.2	2.0	4.0	1.9	11.2	4.0
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual	3.8	0.7	9.1	2.6	5.4	1.9	-	-	2.0	1.2	S	S
Non-heterosexual	14.0	2.7	17.7	4.2	7.4	4.3	17.0	10.2	S	S	11.1	3.9
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	7.9	3.0	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	26.0	15.6
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.2	1.0	14.0	2.4	5.4	1.9	3.4	2.2	4.3	2.0	7.4	3.5
Race												
White only	6.8	1.2	13.7	2.4	5.0	2.0	S	S	S	S	7.6	4.2
Black only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian only	7.4	2.0	14.5	6.0	10.8	5.8	S	S	6.2	4.1	S	S
Other/multi race	11.0	3.6	14.1	6.2	S	S	S	S	-	-	19.3	10.4
Disability ⁴												
Yes	12.3	2.1	21.4	4.3	8.7	3.2	S	S	-	-	13.2	4.6
No	3.8	0.9	6.3	2.3	4.3	1.8	-	-	5.8	2.7	-	-

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 6.1. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, Stalking Behavior or Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement Who Contacted At Least One Program and Program that was Contacted^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
Contacted at least one program in university list ³	16.9	2.6
Percent of victims who contacted at least one program ⁴		
Title IX Office	49.7	8.4
University Counseling Center	56.2	7.9
University Health Service	32.1	8.2
RESTORE Sexual Assault Services	10.3	4.3
Willow Domestic Violence Center	2.8	1.9
Sexual Assault Nurse Examiners (SANE) or Sexual Assault Forensic Examination Center (SAFE) at Strong Memorial Hospital	0.0	0.0
The CARE Network	29.9	8.4
Office of Residential Life and Housing Services	10.5	5.6
University Public Safety	25.7	8.4
Rochester Police Department and/or New York State Police Campus Sexual Assault Division	2.0	2.0

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³Per 100 victims.

⁴Per 100 victims who contacted at least one program.

Table 6.2. Perception of Program Usefulness and Pressure to File a Complaint Among Victims Who Contacted at Least One Program^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
<i>How useful was the program in helping you?</i>		
Not at all	45.1	10.7
A little	18.2	4.6
Somewhat	17.7	5.9
Very	14.5	4.6
Extremely	4.4	1.8
<i>At any time did you feel pressure from any of the programs on whether or not to report or file a complaint?</i>		
No, I did not feel pressure to proceed with reporting or filing a complaint	86.1	3.5
Yes, I felt pressure to proceed with reporting or filing a complaint	12.5	3.4
Yes, I felt pressure <u>NOT</u> to report or file a complaint	S	S

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 contacts with a program.

Table 7.1. Percent of Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students Experiencing Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement, by Gender and School Year^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴			
	2020-21		2022-23		2020-21		2022-23		2020-21		2022-23	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Undergraduate												
Sexual contact by physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	17.0	1.8	24.3	2.7	5.5	1.2	9.4	3.2	9.7	3.7	15.2	5.5
Penetration	10.6	1.4	10.7	2.0	3.1	1.0	S	S	5.4	2.8	7.8	3.9
Sexual touching	10.4	1.4	18.5	2.7	3.9	1.0	8.0	3.0	8.2	3.2	10.2	4.8
Sexual contact by coercion or without voluntary agreement	10.3	1.3	11.6	2.4	2.0	0.8	4.7	2.0	9.0	3.5	12.5	4.3
Penetration	5.1	1.0	4.5	1.5	0.9	0.5	S	S	S	S	9.0	3.8
Sexual touching	6.9	1.1	9.2	2.1	1.3	0.6	3.6	1.9	9.0	3.5	3.5	1.9
Total	21.9	1.9	29.0	3.1	6.5	1.3	11.4	3.4	16.2	4.5	22.9	6.3
Penetration	13.0	1.5	12.2	2.1	3.5	1.0	2.4	1.2	6.5	3.0	12.9	4.6
Sexual touching	14.6	1.5	22.5	3.0	5.0	1.1	9.5	3.1	14.8	4.1	12.8	4.9

Table 7.1. Percent of Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students Experiencing Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement, by Gender and School Year^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	2020-21		2022-23		2020-21		2022-23	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Graduate/professional								
Sexual contact by physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	5.9	0.8	4.7	1.8	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.0
Penetration	2.4	0.5	2.9	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
Sexual touching	4.2	0.8	2.7	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Sexual contact by coercion or without voluntary agreement	4.1	0.9	5.7	1.6	1.2	0.5	4.4	2.2
Penetration	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	S	S
Sexual touching	3.4	0.8	5.0	1.6	S	S	2.8	1.7
Total	8.5	1.0	8.8	2.2	2.8	0.8	4.4	2.2
Penetration	3.4	0.7	4.1	1.6	1.7	0.6	S	S
Sexual touching	6.4	1.0	6.0	1.8	1.8	0.6	2.8	1.7

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Data for TGQN graduate/professionals are included in the undergraduate rows.

Table 7.2. Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students' Perceptions of Risk and Knowledge of Resources, by Gender and School Year^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man				TGQN ^{3,4}			
	2020-21		2022-23		2020-21		2022-22		2020-21		2022-23	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Undergraduate (percent reporting 'very' or 'extremely')												
How problematic is sexual assault or (other) ⁵ sexual misconduct at [University]?	25.5	1.6	33.5	3.3	14.0	2.0	12.1	2.7	43.0	5.9	38.1	8.5
How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and (other) ⁵ sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?	43.6	2.8	41.2	3.1	39.5	2.6	44.4	4.6	38.8	5.4	45.6	7.2
How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experienced sexual assault or (other) ⁵ sexual misconduct?	39.9	2.0	39.3	3.5	38.3	2.7	36.7	4.3	42.9	5.0	40.6	8.5
How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or (other) ⁵ sexual misconduct at [University]?	35.2	2.3	28.5	2.9	38.9	2.9	37.8	4.2	38.4	4.9	31.1	6.8
How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or (other) ⁵ sexual misconduct at [University]?	16.3	1.7	18.9	2.8	20.7	2.3	16.6	3.5	20.8	4.9	26.3	8.6
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would take the report seriously?	41.0	2.1	38.7	3.3	59.2	2.5	60.7	4.4	33.9	7.0	33.2	7.1
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?	28.1	2.1	30.9	3.4	48.1	2.9	49.1	4.1	30.7	5.6	28.4	6.3

Table 7.2. Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students' Perceptions of Risk and Knowledge of Resources, by Gender and School Year^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	2020-21		2022-23		2020-21		2022-23	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Graduate/professional (percent reporting 'very' or 'extremely')								
How problematic is sexual assault or (other) ⁵ sexual misconduct at [University]?	11.7	1.5	16.3	2.4	12.9	1.7	12.0	2.9
How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and (other) ⁵ sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?	37.1	2.3	37.4	3.2	44.4	2.8	42.8	4.4
How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experienced sexual assault or (other) ⁵ sexual misconduct?	34.8	2.2	36.0	3.4	43.4	2.7	41.0	5.1
How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or (other) ⁵ sexual misconduct at [University]?	30.4	2.1	30.2	3.6	40.5	2.5	38.9	5.3
How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or (other) ⁵ sexual misconduct at [University]?	16.0	1.7	17.5	2.8	23.3	2.3	24.9	4.8
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would take the report seriously?	66.6	1.9	67.6	3.7	77.6	2.3	75.8	4.6
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?	56.2	2.1	54.1	4.0	63.0	2.7	63.8	5.3

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Because of small samples sizes among TGQN students, undergraduate rows include both undergraduate and graduate/professional students.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.